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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE

JEFFREY E. KASHNER, DDS, MSD,

Plaintiff,

v.

TRAVELERS INDEMNITY COMPANY OF  
AMERICA,

Defendants.

No.

COMPLAINT—CLASS ACTION

JURY DEMAND

**I. INTRODUCTION**

Plaintiff Jeffrey E. Kashner, DDS, MSD (“Plaintiff” or “Kashner”), individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated members of the defined national class and Washington subclass (the “Class Members”), by and through the undersigned attorneys, brings this class action against Travelers Indemnity Company of America (“Defendant” or “Travelers”) and alleges as follows based on personal knowledge and information and belief:

**II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005, 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d), because at least one Class member is of diverse citizenship from Defendant, there are 100 or more Class members nationwide, and the aggregate amount in



1           7.       Travelers issued one or more insurance policies to Plaintiff, including  
2 Businessowners Property Coverage and related endorsements, insuring Plaintiff’s property and  
3 business practice and other coverages at all relevant times.

4           8.       Plaintiff’s business property includes property owned and leased by Plaintiff and  
5 used for general business purposes for the specific purpose of dentistry and other business  
6 activities.

7           9.       Travelers’ Businessowners Property Coverage promises to pay Plaintiff for risks  
8 of “DIRECT PHYSICAL LOSS” to covered property and includes coverage for risks of both  
9 “loss of or damage to” covered property.

10          10.       Travelers’ Businessowners Property Coverage provides Plaintiff with Business  
11 Income Coverage, Extra Expense Coverage, Extended Business Income Coverage and Civil  
12 Authority Coverage.

13          11.       Plaintiff paid all premiums for the coverage when due.

14          12.       On or about January 2020, the United States of America saw its first cases of  
15 persons infected by COVID-19, which has been designated a worldwide pandemic.

16          13.       In light of this pandemic, Washington Governor Jay Inslee issued certain  
17 proclamations and orders affecting many persons and businesses in Washington, whether  
18 infected with COVID-19 or not, requiring certain public health precautions. Among other things,  
19 Governor Inslee’s “Stay Home, Stay Healthy” order required the closure of all non-essential  
20 businesses, including Plaintiff’s dental practice.

21          14.       By order of Governor Inslee, dentists including Plaintiff were prohibited from  
22 practicing dentistry but for urgent and emergency procedures.

1 15. Plaintiff's property sustained direct physical loss and/or damages related to  
2 COVID-19 and/or the proclamations and orders.

3 16. Plaintiff's property will continue to sustain direct physical loss or damage covered  
4 by the Traveler's policy or policies, including but not limited to business interruption, extra  
5 expense, interruption by civil authority, and other expenses.  
6

7 17. Plaintiff's property cannot be used for its intended purposes.

8 18. As a result of the above, Plaintiff has experienced and will experience loss  
9 covered by the Travelers policy or policies.

10 19. Plaintiff submitted a claim to Defendant for loss and damage to the covered  
11 property. On or around April 9, 2020, Defendant denied Plaintiff's claim.  
12

#### 13 V. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

14 20. This matter is brought by Plaintiff Jeffrey E. Kashner, DDS, MSD, on behalf of  
15 itself and those similarly situated, under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(b)(1), 23(b)(2), and  
16 23(b)(3).

17 21. The Classes and Subclasses that Plaintiff seek to represent are defined at this time  
18 as:

19 A. ***Business Income Coverage Breach of Contract Class:*** All persons and  
20 entities in the United States insured under a Travelers policy with Business Income  
21 Coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered premises related to  
22 COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil  
23 authorities and whose Business Income claim was denied by Travelers.  
24

25 B. ***Business Income Coverage Breach of Contract Washington Subclass:***  
26 All persons and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with

1 Business Income Coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered  
2 premises related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or other civil  
3 authorities and whose Business Income claim was denied by Travelers.

4 C. ***Business Income Coverage Declaratory Relief Class:*** All persons and  
5 entities in the United States insured under a Travelers policy with Business Income  
6 Coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered premises related to  
7 COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil  
8 authorities.

9 D. ***Business Income Coverage Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass:*** All  
10 persons and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with  
11 Business Income Coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered  
12 premises related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or other civil  
13 authorities.

14 E. ***Extra Expense Breach of Contract Class:*** All persons and entities in the  
15 United States insured under a Travelers policy with Extra Expense coverage who  
16 incurred expenses while seeking to minimize losses from the suspension of business at  
17 the covered premises in connection with COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor  
18 Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil authorities and whose Extra Expense claim  
19 was denied by Travelers.

20 F. ***Extra Expense Breach of Contract Washington Subclass:*** All persons  
21 and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with Extra  
22 Expense coverage who incurred expenses while seeking to minimize losses from the  
23 suspension of business at the covered premises in connection with COVID-19 and/or  
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1 orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or other civil authorities and whose Extra Expense  
2 claim was denied by Travelers.

3 G. ***Extra Expense Declaratory Relief Class:*** All persons and entities in the  
4 United States insured under a Travelers policy with Extra Expense coverage who  
5 incurred expenses while seeking to minimize losses from the suspension of their business  
6 at the covered premises in connection with COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor  
7 Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil authorities.  
8

9 H. ***Extra Expense Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass:*** All persons and  
10 entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with Extra Expense  
11 coverage who incurred expenses while seeking to minimize losses from the suspension of  
12 their business at the covered premises in connection with COVID-19 and/or orders issued  
13 by Governor Inslee and/or other civil authorities.  
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15 I. ***Extended Business Income Breach of Contract Class:*** All persons and  
16 entities in the United States insured under a Travelers policy with Extended Business  
17 Income coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered premises  
18 related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or  
19 other civil authorities and whose Extended Business Income claim was denied by  
20 Travelers.  
21

22 J. ***Extended Business Income Breach of Contract Washington Subclass:***  
23 All persons and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with  
24 Extended Business Income coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the  
25 covered premises related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or  
26

1 other civil authorities and whose Extended Business Income claim was denied by  
2 Travelers.

3 K. ***Extended Business Income Declaratory Relief Class:*** All persons and  
4 entities in the United States insured under a Travelers policy with Extended Business  
5 Income coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the covered premises due  
6 to COVID-19 related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other  
7 Governors, and/or other civil authorities.  
8

9 L. ***Extended Business Income Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass:*** All  
10 persons and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with  
11 Extended Business Income coverage who suffered a suspension of their business at the  
12 covered premises due to COVID-19 related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by  
13 Governor Inslee and/or other civil authorities  
14

15 M. ***Civil Authority Breach of Contract Class:*** All persons and entities in the  
16 United States insured under a Travelers policy with Civil Authority coverage who  
17 suffered a loss of business income and/or extra expense related to the impact of COVID-  
18 19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil  
19 authorities and whose Civil Authority claim was denied by Travelers.  
20

21 N. ***Civil Authority Breach of Contract Washington Subclass:*** All persons  
22 and entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with Civil  
23 Authority coverage who suffered a loss of business income and/or extra expense related  
24 to the impact of COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or other civil  
25 authorities and whose Civil Authority claim was denied by Travelers.  
26

1           O.     **Civil Authority Declaratory Relief Class:** All persons and entities in the  
2 United States insured under a Travelers policy with Civil Authority coverage who  
3 suffered a loss of business income and/or extra expense related to the impact of COVID-  
4 19 19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil  
5 authorities.

6           P.     **Civil Authority Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass:** All persons and  
7 entities in the State of Washington insured under a Travelers policy with Civil Authority  
8 coverage who suffered a loss of business income and/or extra expense related to the  
9 impact of COVID-19 19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee and/or other civil  
10 authorities.

11           22.    Excluded from the Class and Subclasses are Defendant’s officers, directors, and  
12 employees; the judicial officers and associated court staff assigned to this case; and the  
13 immediate family members of such officers and staff. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend the  
14 Class definition based on information obtained in discovery.

15           23.    This action may properly be maintained on behalf of each proposed Class under  
16 the criteria of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

17           24.    **Numerosity:** The members of the Class are so numerous that joinder of all  
18 members would be impractical. Plaintiff is informed and believes that the proposed Class  
19 contains thousands of members. The precise number of class members can be ascertained  
20 through discovery, which will include Defendant’s records of policyholders.

21           25.    **Commonality and Predominance:** Common questions of law and fact  
22 predominate over any questions affecting only individual members of the Class. Common  
23 questions include, but are not limited to, the following:



1           A.     Whether the class members suffered covered losses based on common  
2 policies issued to members of the Class;

3           B.     Whether Travelers’ acted in a manner common to the class and wrongfully  
4 denied claims for coverage relating to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor  
5 Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil authorities;

6           C.     Whether Business Income coverage in Travelers’ policies of insurance  
7 applies to a suspension of practice relating to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by  
8 Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil authorities;

9           D.     Whether Extra Expense coverage in Travelers’ policies of insurance  
10 applies to efforts to minimize a loss relating to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by  
11 Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other civil authorities;

12           E.     Whether Extended Practice Income coverage in Travelers’ policies of  
13 insurance applies to a suspension of practice relating to COVID-19 and/or orders issued  
14 by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or civil authorities;

15           F.     Whether Civil Authority coverage in Travelers’ policies of insurance  
16 applies to a suspension of practice relating to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by  
17 Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or civil authorities;

18           G.     Whether Travelers has breached its contracts of insurance through a  
19 blanket denial of all claims based on business interruption, income loss or closures  
20 related to COVID-19 and/or orders issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or  
21 other civil authorities;

22           H.     Whether, because of Defendant’s conduct, Plaintiff and the class members  
23 have suffered damages; and if so, the appropriate amount thereof; and  
24  
25  
26

1 I. Whether, because of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff and the class members  
2 are entitled to equitable and declaratory relief, and if so, the nature of such relief.

3 26. **Typicality:** Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the  
4 classes. Plaintiff and all the members of the classes have been injured by the same wrongful  
5 practices of Defendant. Plaintiff's claims arise from the same practices and course of conduct  
6 that give rise to the claims of the members of the Class and are based on the same legal theories.  
7

8 27. **Adequacy:** Plaintiff will fully and adequately assert and protect the interests of  
9 the classes and has retained class counsel who are experienced and qualified in prosecuting class  
10 actions. Neither Plaintiff nor its attorneys have any interests contrary to or in conflict with the  
11 Class.

12 28. **Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(1), the Risk of Inconsistent or Varying**  
13 **Adjudications and Impairment to Other Class Members' Interests:** Plaintiff seeks  
14 adjudication as to the interpretation, and resultant scope, of Defendant's policies, which are  
15 common to all members of the class. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members  
16 of the classes would risk of inconsistent or varying interpretations of those policy terms and  
17 create inconsistent standards of conduct for Defendant. The policy interpretations sought by  
18 Plaintiff could also impair the ability of absent class members to protect their interests.  
19

20 29. **Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(2), Declaratory and Injunctive Relief:**  
21 Defendant acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to Plaintiff and other members  
22 of the proposed classes making injunctive relief and declaratory relief appropriate on a classwide  
23 basis.  
24

25 30. **Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(3), Superiority:** A class action is  
26 superior to all other available methods of the fair and efficient adjudication of this lawsuit. While

1 the aggregate damages sustained by the classes are likely to be in the millions of dollars, the  
2 individual damages incurred by each class member may be too small to warrant the expense of  
3 individual suits. Individual litigation creates a risk of inconsistent and/or contradictory decisions  
4 and the court system would be unduly burdened by individual litigation of such cases. A class  
5 action would result in a unified adjudication, with the benefits of economies of scale and  
6 supervision by a single court.  
7

## 8 VI. CAUSES OF ACTION

### 9 Count One—Declaratory Judgment

10 *(Brought on behalf of the Business Income Coverage Declaratory Relief Class,*  
11 *Business Income Coverage Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass, Extended Business*  
12 *Income Declaratory Relief Class, Extended Business Income Declaratory Relief Washington*  
13 *Subclass, Civil Authority Declaratory Relief Class, Civil Authority Declaratory Relief*  
*Washington Subclass, Extra Expense Declaratory Relief Class, and Extra Expense*  
*Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass)*

14 31. Previous paragraphs alleged are incorporated herein.

15 32. This is a cause of action for declaratory judgment pursuant to the Declaratory  
16 Judgment Act, codified at 28 U.S.C. § 2201.

17 33. Plaintiff brings this cause of action on behalf of the Business Income Coverage  
18 Declaratory Relief Class, Business Income Coverage Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass,  
19 Extended Business Income Declaratory Relief Class, Extended Business Income Declaratory  
20 Relief Washington Subclass, Civil Authority Declaratory Relief Class, Civil Authority  
21 Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass, Extra Expense Declaratory Relief Class, and Extra  
22 Expense Declaratory Relief Washington Subclass.  
23

24 34. Plaintiff seeks a declaratory judgment declaring that Plaintiff's and class members  
25 losses and expenses resulting from the interruption of their business are covered by the Policy.  
26

1 35. Plaintiff seeks a declaratory judgment declaring that Travelers is responsible for  
2 timely and fully paying all such losses.

3 **Count Two—Breach of Contract**

4 *(Brought on behalf of the Business Income Coverage Breach of Contract Class,*  
5 *Business Income Coverage Breach of Contract Washington Subclass, Extended Business*  
6 *Income Breach of Contract Class, Extended Business Income Breach of Contract Washington*  
7 *Subclass, Civil Authority Breach of Contract Class, Civil Authority Breach of Contract*  
8 *Washington Subclass, Extra Expense Breach of Contract Class, and Extra Expense Breach of*  
9 *Contract Washington Subclass)*

10 36. Previous paragraphs alleged are incorporated herein.

11 37. Plaintiff brings this cause of action on behalf of the Business Income Coverage  
12 Breach of Contract Class, Extended Business Income Breach of Contract Class, Civil Authority  
13 Breach of Contract Class, and Extra Expense Breach of Contract Class.

14 38. The Policy is a contract under which Plaintiff and the class paid premiums to  
15 Travelers in exchange for Travelers's promise to pay Plaintiff and the class for all claims  
16 covered by the Policy.

17 39. Plaintiff has paid its insurance premiums.

18 40. Travelers denied coverage for Plaintiff's claim.

19 41. Denying coverage for the claim is a breach of the insurance contract.

20 42. Plaintiff is harmed by the breach of the insurance contract by Travelers.

21 **VII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

22 1. A declaratory judgment that the policy or policies cover the plaintiff's losses and  
23 expenses resulting from the interruption of the plaintiff's business by COVID-19 and/or orders  
24 issued by Governor Inslee, other Governors, and/or other authorities.

25 2. A declaratory judgment that the defendant is responsible for timely and fully  
26 paying all such losses.

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3. Damages.
4. Pre- and post-judgment interest at the highest allowable rate.
5. Reasonable attorney fees and costs.
6. Such further and other relief as the Court shall deem appropriate.

**VIII. DEMAND FOR JURY**

Plaintiff Hsue demands a jury trial on all claims so triable.

DATED this 24th day of April, 2020.

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By: s/ Gretchen Freeman Cappio  
By: s/ Irene M. Hecht  
By: s/ Maureen Falecki  
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